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| **Journal of Ophthalmic and Vision Research**  **Pre-submission checklist** | |
| **Files** | * All required files (title page, main text, copyright form, conflict of interest disclosure form and ethical approval certificate) have been prepared based on Submission Guidelines without ‘Track Changes'. * Copyright form has been signed by all authors |
| **Presentation and Format** | * Palatino Linotype font * 1.5 line spacing * Margins 2.5 cm from all four sides * Page numbers included at the bottom * Headings according to Submission Guidelines:   First level: Title case and bold Second level: Sentence case and bold Third level: Sentence case and italic   * Abstract provided according to Submission Guidelines * Keywords provided according to MeSH terms * References cited in the text after punctuation marks, in superscript * References cited according to journal's instructions, punctuation marks have been checked. |
| **Methods** | * Ethical statement including informed consent procedure, title, affiliation, city, and country of the ethics committee which approved the protocol of the study and ethical approval code have been added. * If a product has been cited, complete manufacturer’s information (product name and model, manufacturer, city, and state/country) have been included. * All drugs and chemicals used, including generic name(s), dose(s), and route(s) of administration have been precisely described. * References have been given to established methods, including statistical methods. * Brief descriptions and references have been provided for methods that have been published before but are not well-known. |
| **Language** | Uniformly American English |
| **Dictionary** | Based on Merriam Webster (<https://www.merriam-webster.com>) |
| **Abbreviations/Acronyms** | Abbreviations and acronyms have been spelled out upon the first instance of use in the text. |
| **Dashes** | En Dash: Ranges, words of equal weight, parenthetical phrases (with space), theories and equations based on the names of two people, etc.  Example: 10–12 kg, North-South border, Adams–Williamson equation  Em Dash: For parenthetical phrases and for setting off a particular phrase |
| **Commas** | A comma after e.g. and i.e. for use in parentheses.  However, in the main text, use ‘that is’ and ‘for example’, followed by a comma.  Oxford/serial commas: No serial commas can be used only in long sentences if required for clarity.  Thousandth separator: Yes (for 5 digits and above) Example: 1000 but 10,000 |
| **Quotation marks** | Single inverted commas are used, and double quotations only within single inverted commas.  Double quotes have been used when directly quoting someone.  Block quotes: Quotations with 45 words or more have been pulled out as a separate paragraph and indented. The source name for each block quote has been provided. |
| **Italics** | Used only for foreign words; for other terms, please follow the dictionary.  *P*-value  Names of journals, newspapers, books, etc., should always be in italics (except within the references). |
| **Date style** | March 14, 2018 Period: 2016–2017 (do not truncate)  Twentieth century, but 1980s. However, remember to hyphenate if referring to an object; for example, nineteenth-century literature. |
| **Numbers** | Numbers 1–9: Spelled out (one, two, three… etc.) Numbers 10 and above: Numerals (10, 11, 12… etc.)  For exact measurements, only figures (34 km, 4%) have been used.  Fractions: Spelled out in full in the text (half, three-quarters, one-third), but written in digits in tables. |
| **Equations** | Equations are displayed on a separate line. **These must be submitted in an editable format.**  If they numbered, they are in the format: (1), (2), (3)  Example: **𝜌 𝜕ℎ/𝜕𝜏 = −𝑑𝑖𝑣( ⃗𝑞) + �** |
| **Units** | • Measurement units are in accordance with the International System of Units  • Species names are in italics |
| **Figures** | * The figures are uploaded in JPEG format. * The file size is less than 10 MB. * Labels, numbers and symbols are clear and of uniform size. The lettering for figures is large enough to be legible after reduction to fit the width of a printed column. * Symbols, arrows or letters used in photomicrographs contrast with the background and are marked neatly with transfer type or by tissue overlay and not by pen. * Titles and detailed explanations have been provided in the legends for illustrations, not on the illustrations themselves. * When graphs, scatter grams or histograms are submitted, the numerical data on which they are based have been supplied. * Photographs and figures have been trimmed to remove all unwanted areas. * If photographs of individuals are used, a written permission to use the photograph has been included. * If a figure has been published elsewhere, the original source has been acknowledged and written permission from the copyright holder has been submitted to reproduce the material. A credit line appears in the legend for such figures. |
| **Tables** | * Tables are provided in the main text in an editable format. * Table titles have been added above the tables. * Tables are self-explanatory and do not duplicate textual material. * A consistent number of decimals has been used in each table. * **Tables have no more than 10 columns and 25 rows.** * Tables have been numbered consecutively using Arabic numerals, in the order of their first citation in the text and a brief title for each one has been provided. * Explanatory matters have been provided in footnotes, not in the heading. * **All abbreviations that are used in each table have been spelled out in footnotes (for instance: IOP, intraocular pressure).** * Permission for all fully borrowed, adapted and modified tables have been obtained and a credit line is provided in the footnote. * For footnotes, the following symbols have been used in the following sequence: \*, †, ‡, §, ||,¶, \*\*, ††, ‡‡ |